

Takhul Bakhtiar

Indonesian Agency for Meteorological, Climatological and Geophysics (BMKG)

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- Aim: To explore seismic activity in North Sulawesi, Indonesia (Pacific Ring of Fire), for earthquake and tsunami risk mitigation.
- Methodology: Calculated and mapped *b*-values, *z*-values, and identified earthquake recurrence times. Used 100 years of USGS catalog data (1925–2024) and analyzed with Z-Map Version 7.
- *b*-value Findings: Ranged from 0.7 to 1.3; lower values indicate dominance of major earthquakes in subduction zones or high stress accumulation.
- *z*-value Findings: Ranged from -0.3 to -0.7; reflects increased small earthquake activity (e.g., aftershocks, background seismicity) due to local stress release.
- Recurrence Times: Large earthquakes ( $M > 7.0$ ) projected every 50 years; extremely large earthquakes ( $M > 8.0$ ) every 150 years.
- Implication: Findings aid in identifying high-risk zones for seismic risk mitigation

